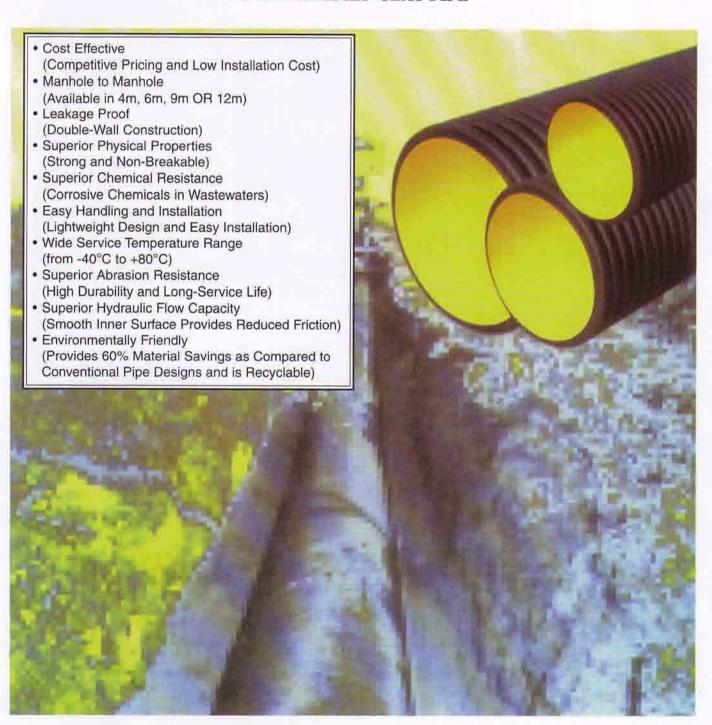


RESINTECH® HDPE DOUBLE-WALL CORRUGATED SEWER PIPE

APPROVED BY JABATAN PERKHIDMATAN PEMBETUNGAN KEMENTERIAN PERUMAHAN DAN KERAJAAN TEMPATAN

THE SEWER PIPE SYSTEM OF THE FUTURE YOUR SUBSTITUTE FOR VITRIFIED CLAY PIPE



New Solutions Are Required for Sewer Construction

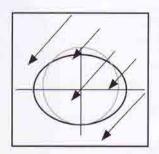
Sewer pipes today must fulfill tougher requirements than ever before. Each year, higher quantities of wastewater and increasing levels of aggressive chemical contents are encountered. If sewer lines leak or are damaged by corrosion, serious groundwater pollution and irreversible damage to the enviroment can result.

Analysis of damaged sewer pipes shows that damage to rigid pipe materials, occurs as a result of changes in surrounding conditions (physical stress). For this reason, pipes made of flexible materials are rapidly becoming the preferred answer to sewer construction problems.

_	pes of Damage order of Occurrence
1	Cracking and fragmentation
2	Leakage
3	Flow obstructions
4	Corrosion
5	Deviation from course
6	Abrasion
7	Deformation
8	Collapse
9	Intrusions
10	Other damage

The Future Belongs to Flexible Pipe

Flexible pipes can respond to changes in surrounding conditions (physical stress) by deforming. Stress distribution to surrounding backfill or structures reduces loading on the pipe. Within a relatively short time, the forces in and around the pipe reach equilibrium and deformation stops. This "smart response" ability reduces the possibility of damage to flexible pipe materials and provides improved environmental protection.



Stress Response in Flexible Pipes

High density polyethylene (HDPE) is a standard-setting material of this type. HDPE provides numerous advantages including superior chemical resistance, excellent physical properties, a wide service temperature range and outstanding flexibility.

Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe from FR'A'NKISCHE technology, with its profiled wall design and smooth inside surface, fulfills these requirements.

Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe extremely rugged and durable and is resistant to all chemical substances found in soil and to corrosive wastewater. Also, Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe is very easy to install and thus highly cost-effective.

Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe represents an important contribution to future-oriented solutions in the field of sewer line construction.

The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System Has Many Benefits

Resintech, HDPE Sewer Pipe is a composite HPDE pipe with a smooth-surfaced inner wall (coloured yellow) surrounded by a profiled outer wall (coloured black). The corrugated outer provides optimum strength under compressive loading from covering layers and traffic. The smooth inner pipe ensures excellent hydraulic flow capacity. The bright yellow colour of the inner pipe also improves visibility in TV inspection, providing optimum, conditions for acceptance testing.

Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe is available in norminal diameters DN 100, DN 150, DN 200, DN 225, DN 250, DN 300, DN 375, DN 400, DN 450, DN 600.

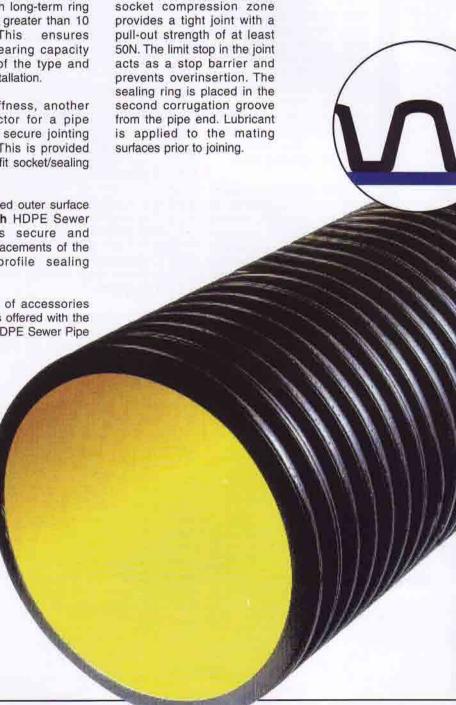
Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe fulfills the strict requirements of DIN 16961. It is supplied in sections 6m/12m long with a HDPE socket and a profiled EPDM sealing ring mounted on one and in accordance with DIN 4060 and Approval Document PA I-4084 from the German Institute of Construction Technology (DIFBt/Berlin).

The composite design provides high long-term ring stiffness, i.e. greater than 10 kN/mm2. This ensures high load-bearing capacity regardless of the type and quality of installation.

Besides stiffness, another decisive factor for a pipe system is a secure jointing technology. This is provided by the push-fit socket/sealing ring system.

The corrugated outer surface of Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe allows secure and consistent placements of the mushroom-profile sealing

A full range of accessories and fittings is offered with the Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe system.



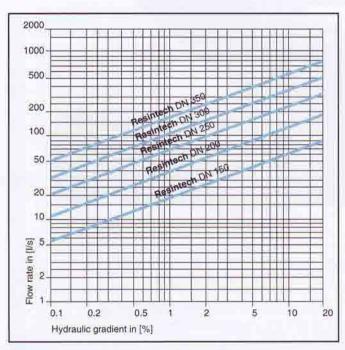
The special geometry of the

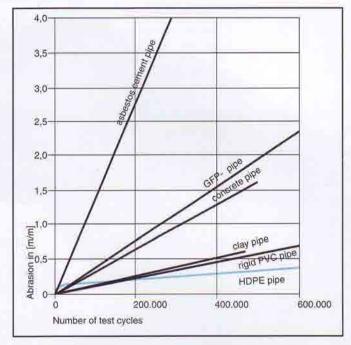
Advantages That Speak For Themselves

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The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-For Top-Of-The-Line Performance





High Flow Rates

The smooth inner surface of Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe ensures low hydraulic friction loss. The absolute roughness of smooth HDPE pipe surfaces is generally less than 0.1mm. The above diagramme shows the high water flow rates attained with Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe. The calculations for the diagramme are based on an effective roughness of 0.5mm as specified in Table 4 of Worksheet A110 "Guidelines for Hydraulic Dimensioning and Flow Capacity Calculation of Sewer Channels and Lines" from the German Wastewater Technical Society ATV.

Use of effective roughness in hydraulic calculations is permitted by this specification for approved pipe grades which meet applicable standards. This overall approach takes the following factors into account:

- wall roughness (0.1mm)
- deviations and changes in course
- · pipe joints
- · inlet fittings
- · manhole shafts

Worksheet A 110 of ATV also gives procedures to be used should other flow-relevant factors be present.

High Abrasion Resistance

HDPE has outstanding abrasion resistance, amongst the highest of all know pipe materials. This is shown by data from the Darmstadt University test, a widely accepted evaluation procedure for abrasion resistance of pipe materials, conducted by the South German Plastics Centre in Wurzburg. The impressive performance of HDPE is documented in the diagramme above.

The average wear in HDPE specimens after 100,000 test cycles was only 0.09mm. This was lower than the wear normally found for HDPE in the Darmstadt test providing added security over that expected.

Along with low surface roughness and low abrasion another advantage provided by Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe is that HDPE surfaces do not promote formation of build-up or deposits, a fact which is explained by their excellent chemical resistance.

The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-For Increased Security

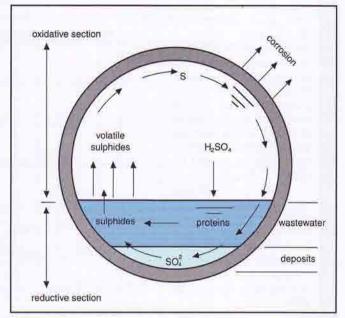
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High Chemical Resistance

In underground gravity pipelines, biogenous sulfuric acid corrosion is a decisive factor with regard to service life of the system. Biogenous sulfuric acid corrosion takes place above water level and thus occurs only in partially filled pipes, i.e. gravity lines.

This type of corrosion is particularly critical for all cement-bonded materials as it can eat away watersoluble components of cement at rates as high as 6mm per year.

The table below gives some of the substances found in wastewater to which **Resintech** HDPE Sewer Pipe is chemically resistant. Additional resistance information for other chemicals not listed here can be provided by request. **Resintech** HDPE Sewer Pipe is resistant to acids and bases over a pH range of 1 - 14



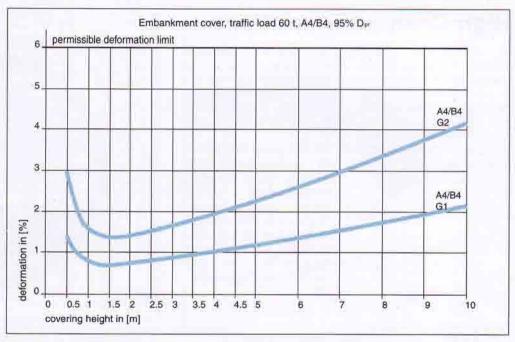
Substance	stance Concentration Substance		Concentration	Substance	Concentration		
adipic acid, aqueous	saturated	dyes		plasticisers			
aluminium chloride	any	ferrous chloride, aqueous	saturated	potassium card., aqueous	saturated		
aluminium sulphate	saturated	ferrous sulphate, aqueous	saturated	-potassium chlor., aqueous	any		
amino acids		fertilizer salts, aqueous	any	release agents			
ammonium nitr., aqueous	any	formaldehyde, aqueous	up to 40%	sea water			
ammonium phosph., aqu.	any	formic acid, aqueous	85%	silicone oil			
aniline	any	fruit juices	any	sodium acetate, aqueous	any		
animal oils		fuel oil		sodium chloride, aqueous	any		
antifreeze agents	commercial	hydrogen sulphine	saturated	sodium hydroxide	any		
aromatic acids		lime		sodium sulphate, aqueous	cold saturated		
benzoic acid, aqueous	any	lubricating oil		starch, aqueous	any		
bismuth salts		magnesium chlor., aqueous	any	sulphates inaqueous sol'n	any		
boric acid, aqueous	any	magnesium salts, aqueous	any	sulphuric acid, aqueous	up to 50%		
calcium chloride, aqueous	saturated	mercury		sulphurous acid			
carbon tetrachloride	technical grade	milk + lactic acid, aqueous	any	table salt, aqueous	any		
castor oil		mineral water		tartaric acid, aqueous	any		
caustic potash		nitric acid	up to 25%	turpentine oil	technical grade		
caustic soda		oxalic acid, aqueous	any	urea, aqueous	up to 33%		
citric acid, aqueous	saturated	paraffininc oil		urine			
citrus juices		pesticides	commercial grade	vinegar			
cola concentrates		petroleum		water, distilled			
copper chloride, aqueous	saturated	photographic developers		zinc salts, aqueous	any		
dishwashing detergents	commercial	photographic emulsions					

The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-Statically Tested

The Testing Institute for Foundation Engineering, Soil Mechanics and Rock Mechanics of the Technical University of Munich carried out a physical testing programme to determine static load-bearing capacities by the ATV-A 127 procedure.

The ring stiffness of a pipe is a measure of its inherent ability to withstand top loading, i.e. independent of the type and quality of installation. It is a function of the plastic modulus of the pipe material, the moment of inertia of the pipe wall and the effective diameter at the neutral line in the wall.

The long-term ring stiffness of Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe is guaranteed to be at least 10kN/mm2 regardless of nominal diameter. This corresponds to statics load-bearing rating PN 4 of DIN 8074.



Deformation Data

The following installation conditions apply for the deformation diagrammed shown above and on the opposite page:

- Resintech HDPE SEWER PIPE DN 100 to DN 600
- Height of covering embankment (over pipe crest) 0.5 - 10.0m
- · 60 tonnes traffic load
- Soil classifications
 G2/ slightly cohensive soils
 (upper curve)
 G1/non-cohesive soils
 (lower curve)
 Also see soil class 3
 according to DIN 18300

The following additional conditions apply for the above diagramme only:

- Covering condition A4
- bedding condition B4, i.e. layer-by-layer filling, compaction and bedding with confirmation of degree of compaction required by ZTVE-StB, in this case 97% Dpf

The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-For Long Term Shape Stability

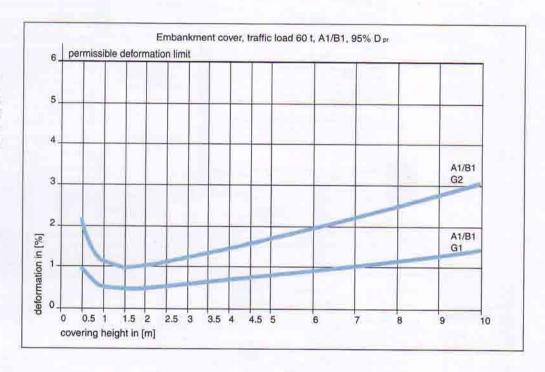
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Results:

All data found (including the curves shown here) show that longterm deformation of Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe was well below the permissible limit of 6%, thus ensuring a large margin of safety.

For the diagrammed at right:

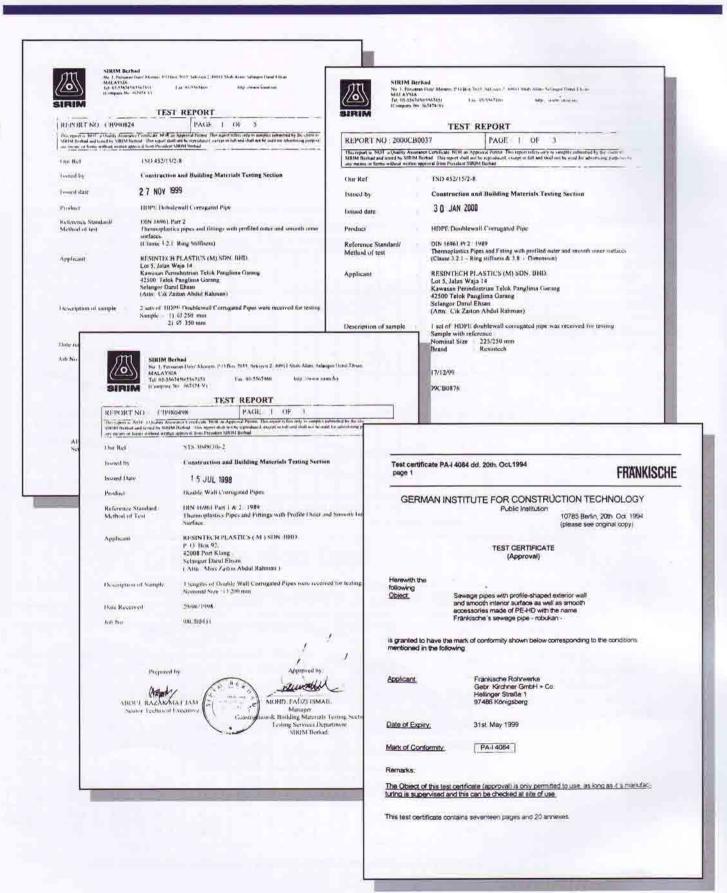
- · covering condition A1
- bedding condition B1, i.e. layer-by-layer filling, compaction and bedding without confirmation of degree of compaction required by ZTVE-StB, in this case 95% D_{pr}



installation type	embankment cover									
traffic load	60 tonnes									
installation cond./ covering condition	A1/B	t i		A4/B4						
degree of compaction D _{pr}	95%			97%						
backfill material in pipe zone	G2		G1		G2		G1			
covering height	hmin	h _{max}	h _{min}	h _{max}	h _{min}	h _{max}	hmin	h _{max}		
Resintech	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m		
DN 150	0,5	7,0	0,5	0,8	0,5	0,8	0,5	9,0		
DN 200	0,7	5,0	0,6	5,0	0,6	5,0	0,6	6,0		
DN 250	0,6	6,0	0,5	6,0	0,5	6,0	0,5	6,0		
DN 300	0,6	5,0	0,6	5,0	0,6	6,0	0,5	7,0		
DN 350	0,6	5,0	0,5	6,0	0,5	6,0	0.5	6,0		

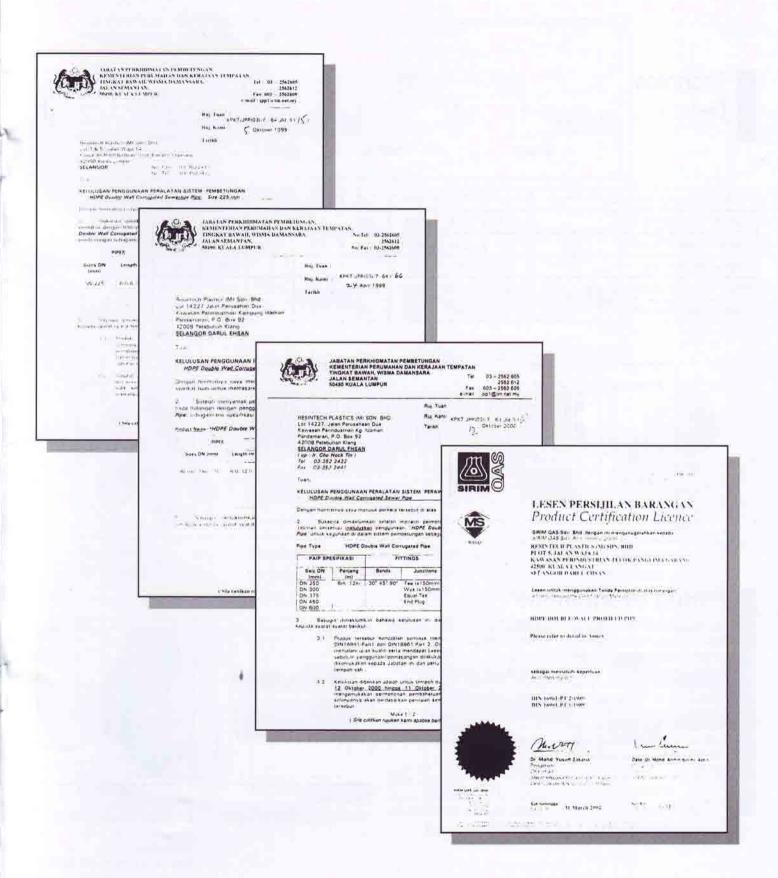
Covering height limits determined in stress calculations with a safety factor of 2.5

The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-Guaranteed Constant Quality



The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-Officially Approved

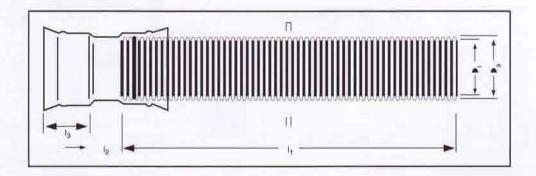
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The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-For Practical Solutions

Technical Data

1	1				200			
100	150	200	225	250	300	375	450	600
118	173	235	262	292	346	435	522	701
100	150	200	224	250	298	374	450	600
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6.010	6.015	6.014	6.010	6.010	6.020	6.095	6.100	6.095
110	140	130	125	125	195	245	285	360
	100 6 6.010	118 173 100 150 6 6 6.010 6.015	118 173 235 100 150 200 6 6 6 6.010 6.015 6.014	118 173 235 262 100 150 200 224 6 6 6 6 6.010 6.015 6.014 6.010	118 173 235 262 292 100 150 200 224 250 6 6 6 6 6 6.010 6.015 6.014 6.010 6.010	118 173 235 262 292 346 100 150 200 224 250 298 6 6 6 6 6 6.010 6.015 6.014 6.010 6.010 6.020	118 173 235 262 292 346 435 100 150 200 224 250 298 374 6 6 6 6 6 6 6.010 6.015 6.014 6.010 6.010 6.020 6.095	118 173 235 262 292 346 435 522 100 150 200 224 250 298 374 450 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6.010 6.015 6.014 6.010 6.010 6.020 6.095 6.100



Fitting Programme

The **Resintech** HDPE Sewer Pipe system incorporates a unique, uncomplicated push-fit socket coupler which allows use of a standardised programme of HDPE fittings.

The fittings have easy-to-use push-fit sockets at each end, allowing quick, problem-free assembly.

Connection of Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe to structures or other pipe systems is done with minimum time and effort. The jointing technology ensures an optimum transition with low hydraulic friction loss in sockets and fitting alike.

The profiled EPDM sealing rings conform fully with DIN 4060, thus providing high security against joint leakage in gravity lines.



Resintech double socket coupler

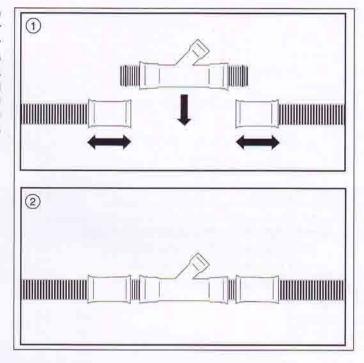


Resintech
profiled sealing ring
made of EPDM, with
mushroom profile.
Note: ring is placed in second
groove from pipe end.

The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-Any Way You Want

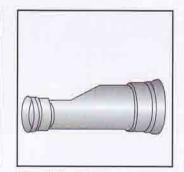
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The Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe fitting programme offers solutions for a wide range of applications in gravity lines. Even retrofit components are easy to install. To install a branch - for instance - in an existing line, it is fitted with Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe sections on both ends and inserted into the line as shown at right.

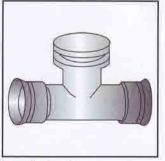




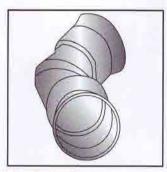
Resintech 45° branch



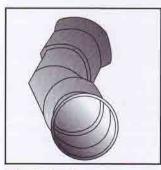
Resintech reducer (eccentric)



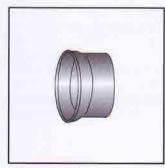
Resintech access fitting with blind flange



Resintech 45° bend



Resintech 30° bend



Resintech end plug



Resintech transition piece for rigid PVC pipe



Resintech transition piece for clay pipe

The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System-An Overview

Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe is a comprehensive HDPE pipe system which fulfills all requirements for reliability and versatility.

Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe sections are supplied with a sealing ring and a double socket coupler in place on one end. The sealing ring for the spigot end is also provided.

Article		ArtNo.	Nominal Diameter (DN in mm)					
	150		200	250	300	350		
Resintech sewer pipe (section length 6m)			54 00	15	20	25	30	35
Resintech profiled sealing ring			54 51	15	20	25	30	35
Resintech double socket	coupler		54 50	15	20	., 25	30	35
Resintech 45° branch	to DN	150	54 7	2 15	3 15	4 15	5 15	6 15
		200	54 7		3 20	4 20	5 20	6 20
		250	54 7			4 25	5 25	6 25
		300	54 7				5 30	6 30
		350	54 7					6 35
Resintech reducer	to DN	150	54 8		3 15			
(eccentric)		200	54 8			4 20		
		250	54 8				5 25	
		300	54 8					6 30
Resintech access fitting/b	lind flange		54 53	15	20	25	30	35
Resintech 45° bend			54 58	15	20	25	30	35
Resintech 30° bend			54 57	15	20	25	30	35
Resintech 15° bend			54 65	15	20	25	30	35
Resintech end plug			54 52	15	20	25	30	35
Resintech lubricant								
Other Resintech accesso	ries available	e on real	iest !					

Ideal Handling With The RESINTECH® SEWER PIPE System

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Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe is a cost-effective HDPE sewer pipe system with lightweight construction for problem-free storage and handling. Its rapid installation without need for heavy equipment makes the system particularly economical.

The excellent hydraulic properties of HDPE counteract scaling and deposit build-up. Cleaning is required only at infrequent intervals, thus reducing maintenance costs.

Long-term physical test results predict a service life of at least 100 years for **Resintech** HDPE Sewer Pipe when installed and used as recommended.



Transport

The light weight of Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe makes transport and handling easy and convenient - during storage and at the site. Transport is normally done on pallets.

Care should be taken in handling and storage to prevent contact with sharp edges, points etc. which could cause deformation or other damage. The pipes and fittings can be stored either indoors or outdoors.



Installation

Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe is easy to install - without need for heavy equipment. Installation should be done in accordance with DIN 1986 Parts 1 - 4, DIN 4033 and ATVA 139.

Utilisation of residual cut-off lengths is made easy by the problem-free socket coupler system.



Cutting to length

Resintech HDPE Sewer Pipe can be cut to nonstandard lengths if required using a fine-toothed saw or a cutting grinder. Special equipment is not required. Residual cut-off can be used like normal pipe material.

The cut is made in the centre of a corrugation groove, perpendicular to the pipe axis. The edges of the cut must be deburred. Fittings can also be cut using a fine-toothed saw, perpendicular to the fitting axis. Here too, the edges must be deburred.



Socket Coupler

The mushroom-profile sealing ring is located in the second groove from the cut. A lubricant is applied prior to making the coupler connection.