

# 电动四驱车

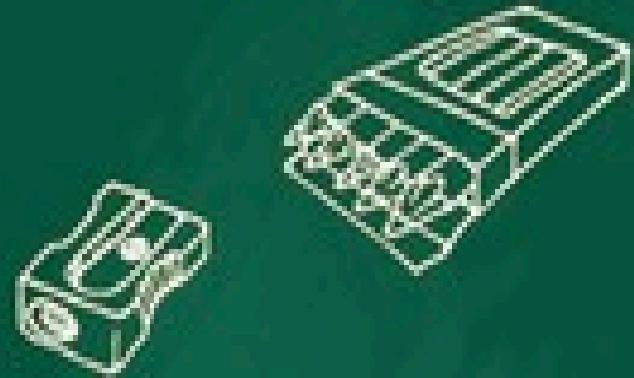
让孩子们亲自体验



# 实验目的

- 1.了解电动四驱车的组成
- 2.学习电动四驱车的知识原理
- 3.在科学实验中激发孩子学习的兴趣，培养孩子的科学思维。

# 课堂导入



6



猜一猜



# 谜语

小小一间房，有墙  
又有窗，马路当中  
跑，行人走两旁。

(猜一交通工具)

谜底：汽车



# 大家知道哪些车呢？

火车，公交车，电动车，  
汽车等



大家一起来认识一下生活中常见的车





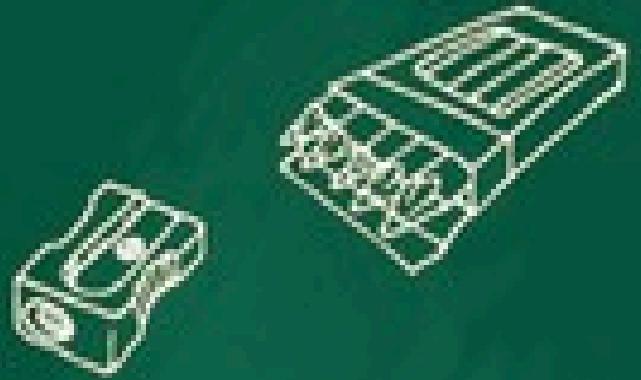
# 大家知道电动四驱车是如何动起来的吗？



这节课让我们一起  
做一个关于**电动四**  
**驱车的**小实验吧

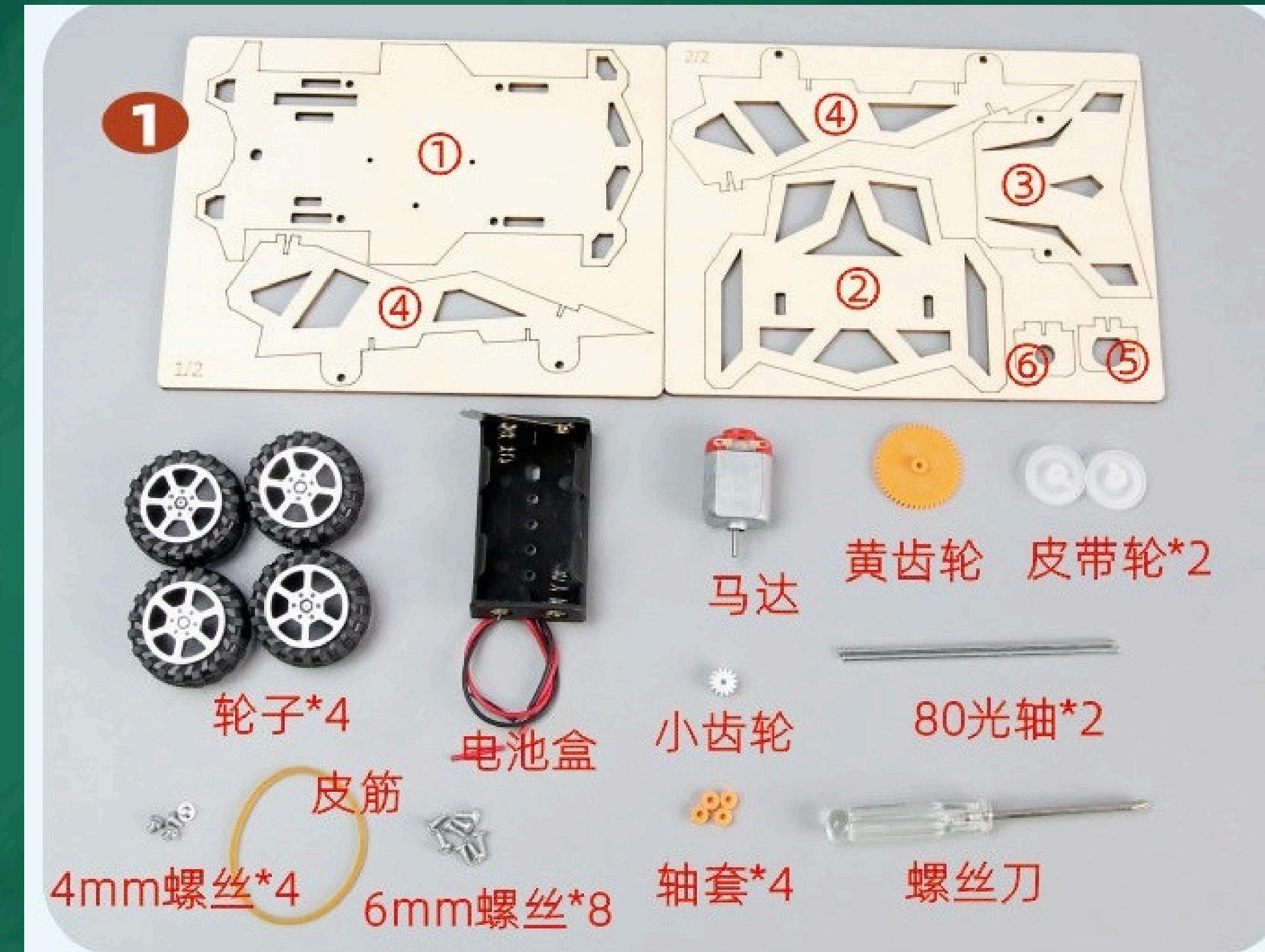


# 实验步骤





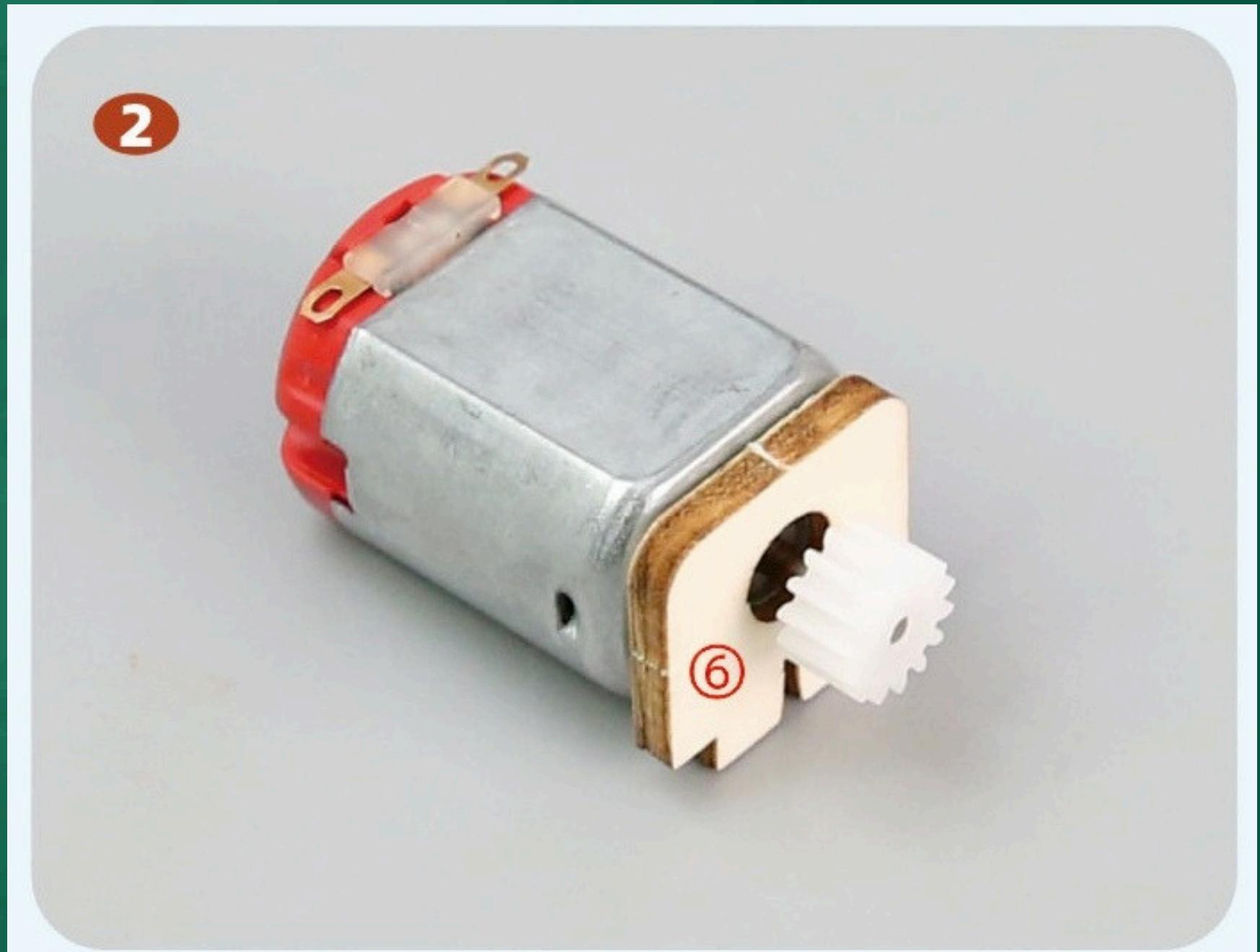
# 1. 认识材料





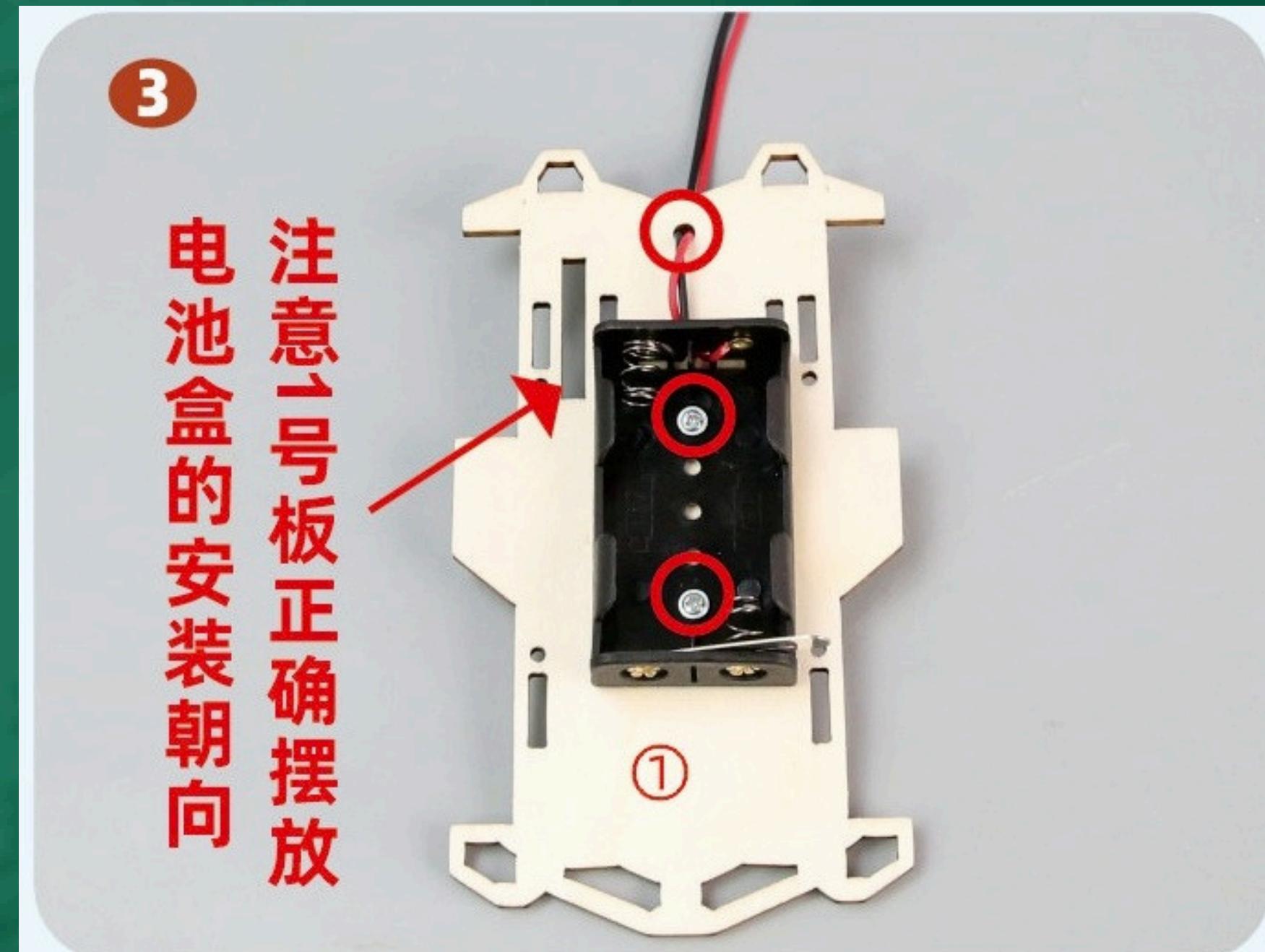
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2.如图将⑥套入马达轴并安装小齿轮

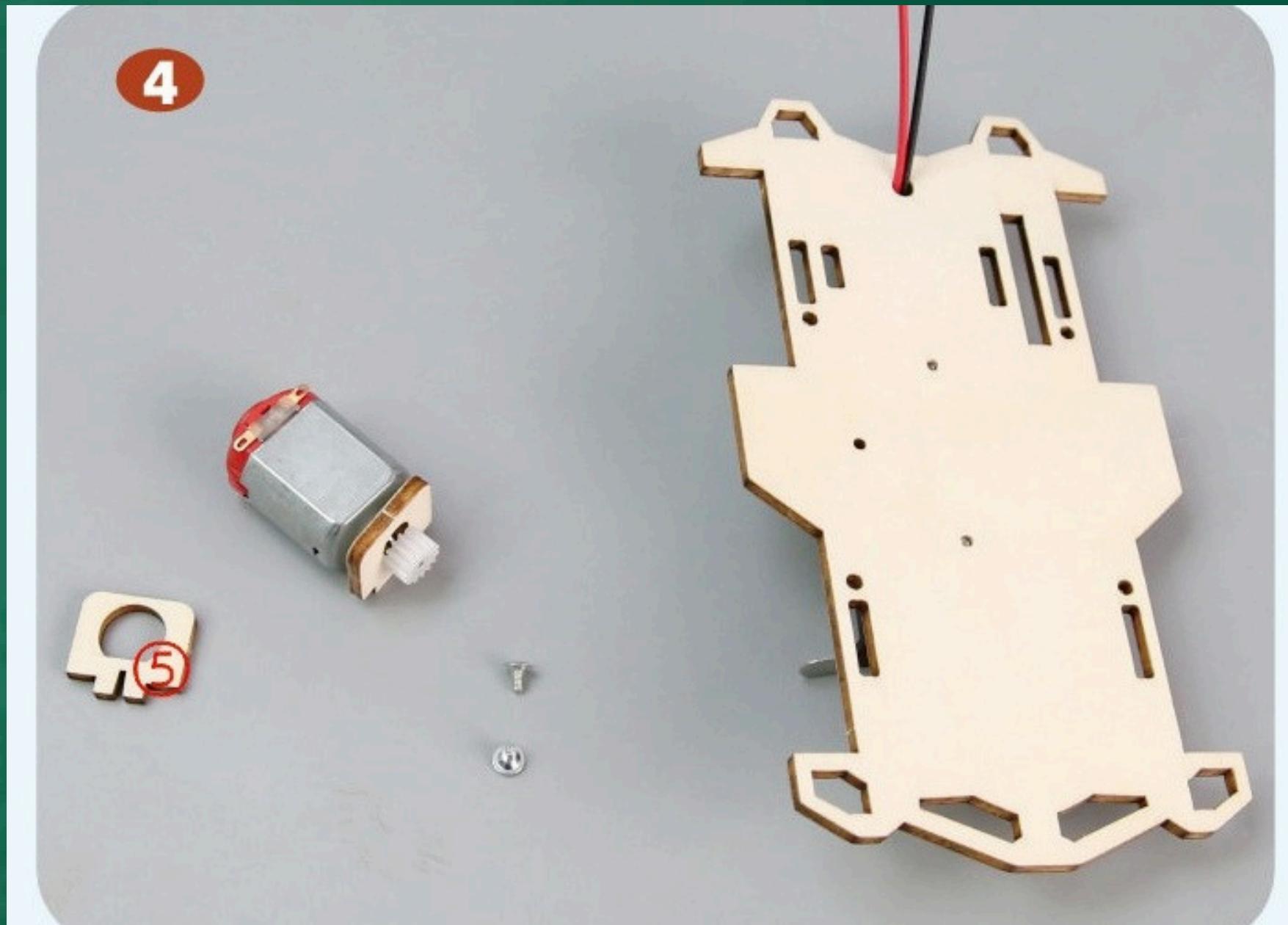




3.如图将电池盒用  
4mm螺丝固定在  
①号板上导线从  
标注的小孔内穿  
出，

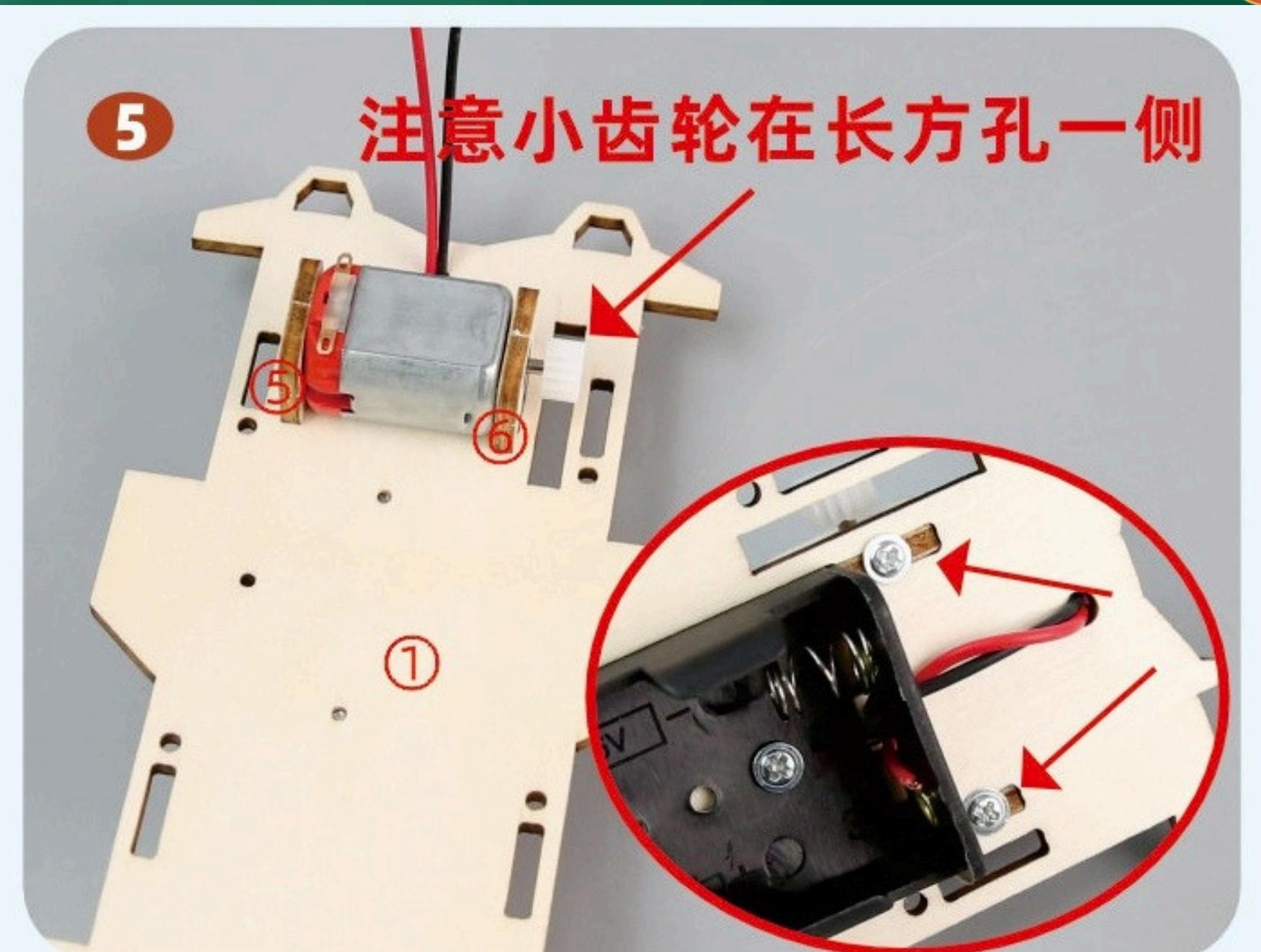


4.如图准备马达组合、⑤号板、2颗4mm螺丝



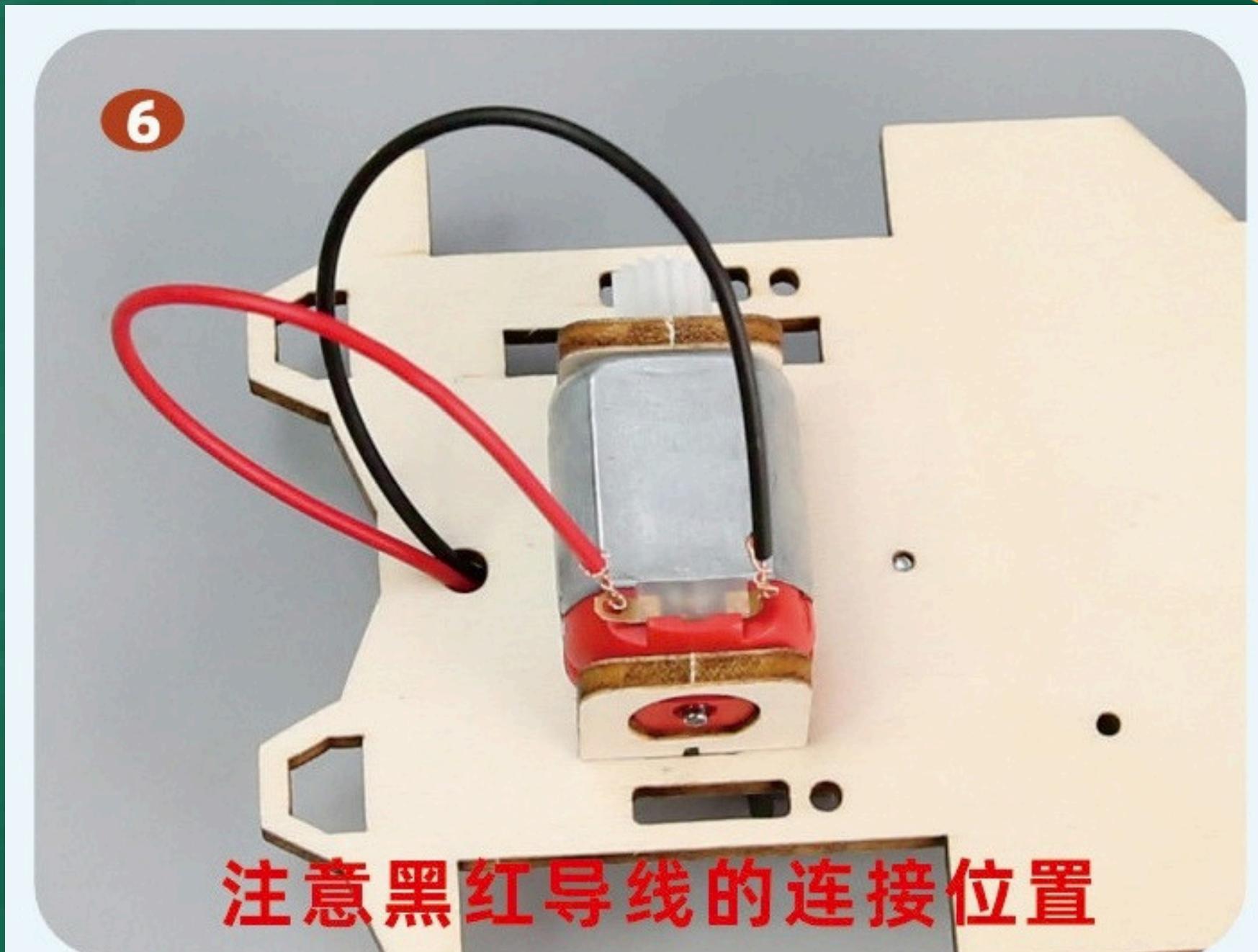


5. 如图将①号板翻过来，用⑤⑥号板卡住马达前后并安装在①号板上，用4mm螺丝固定⑤⑥号板



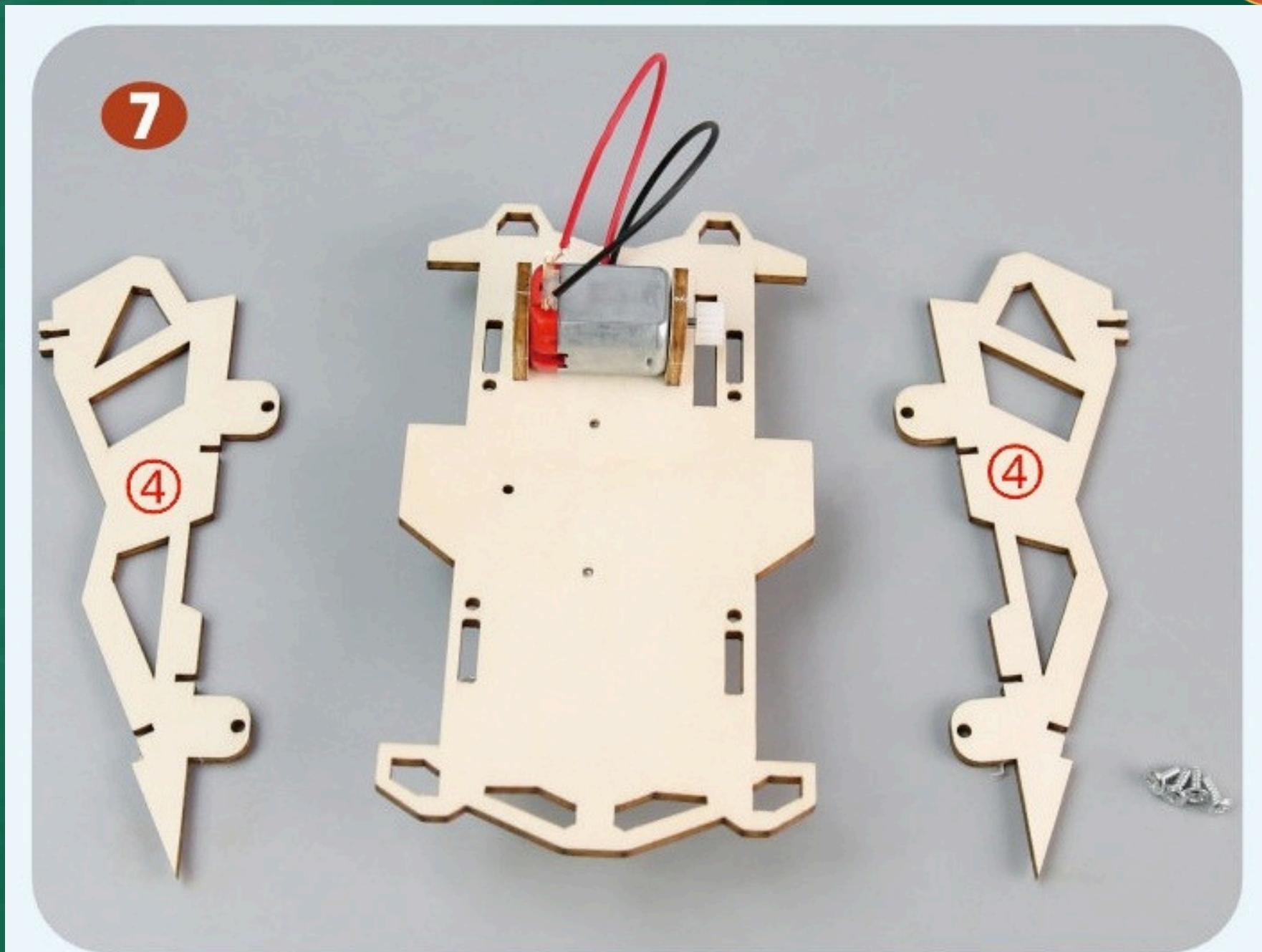


6.如图将电池盒黑红  
导线连接马达





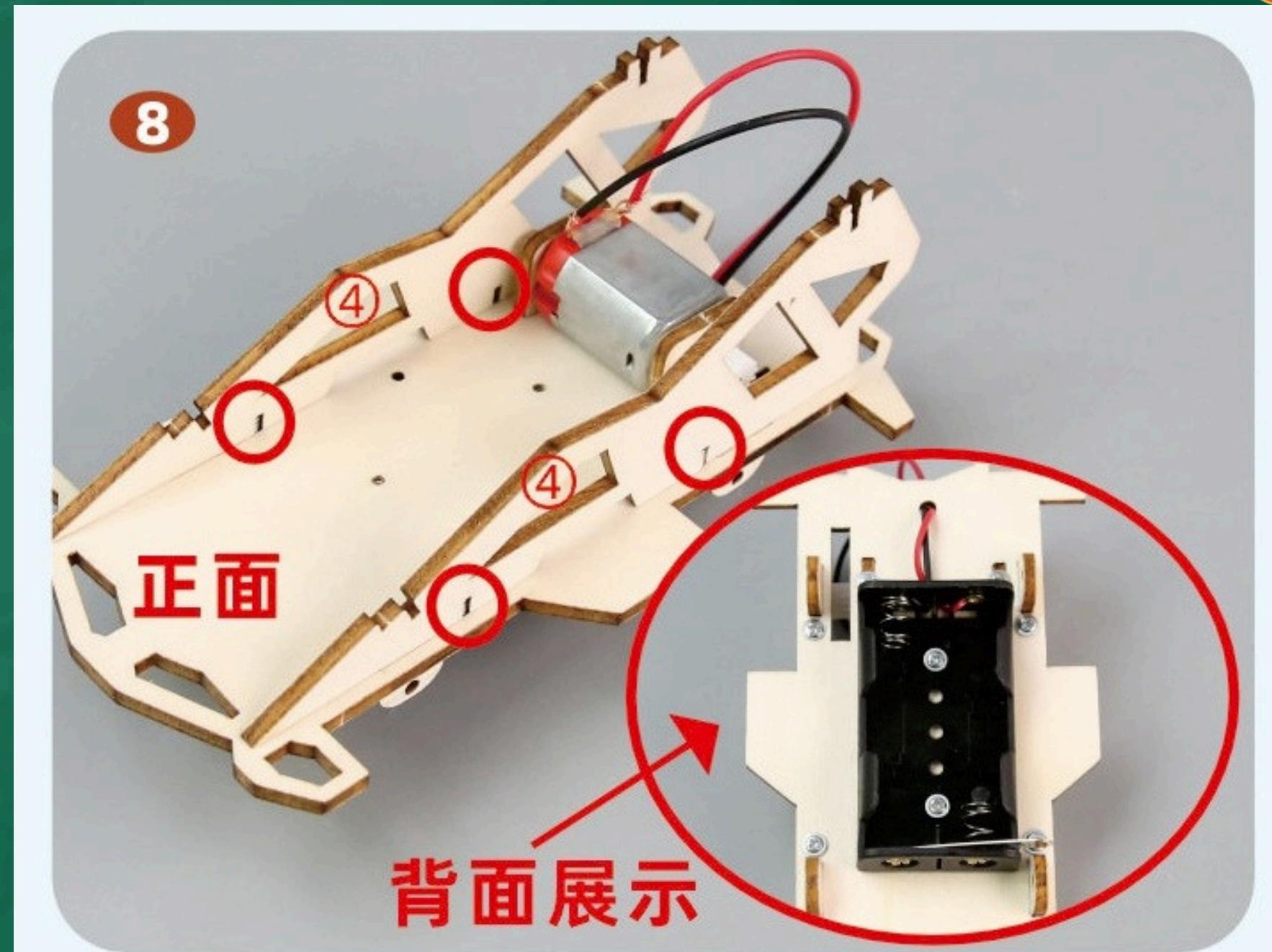
7.如图准备④号板  
和4颗6mm螺丝





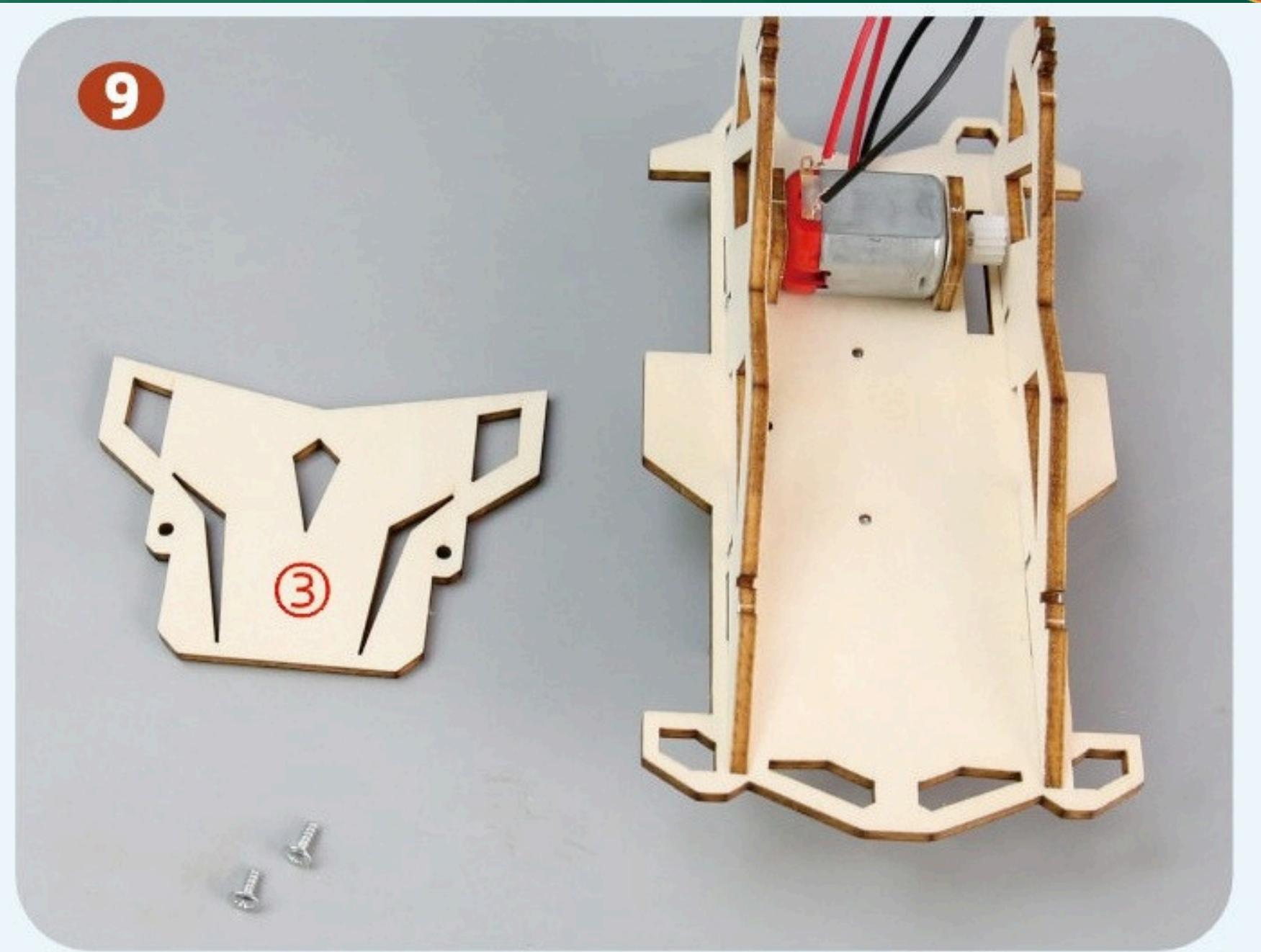
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8.如图将两个④号板安装在1号板两侧卡槽内并用6mm螺丝从背面固定(红圈标识)



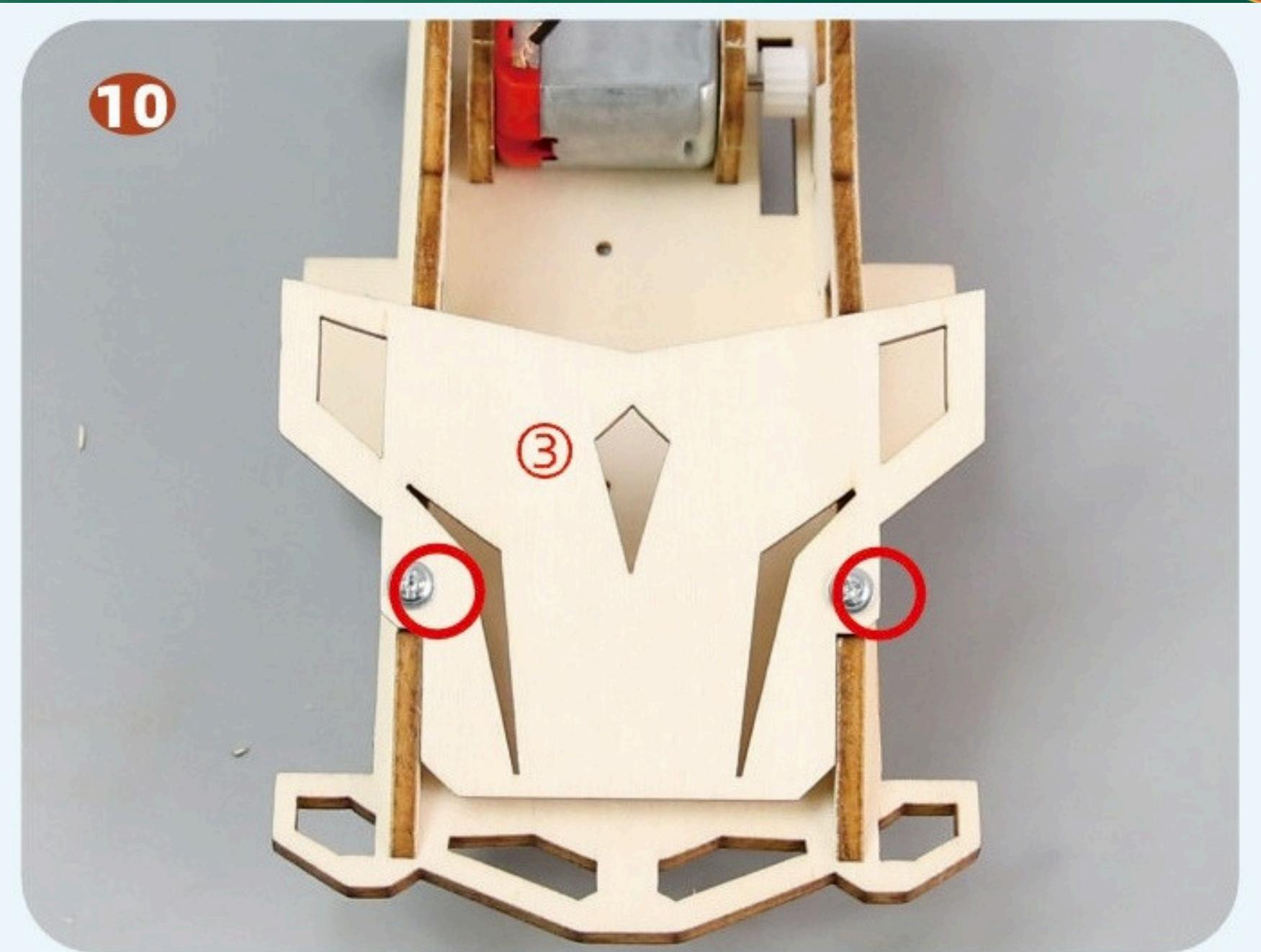


9.如图准备好③号板和两颗6mm螺丝



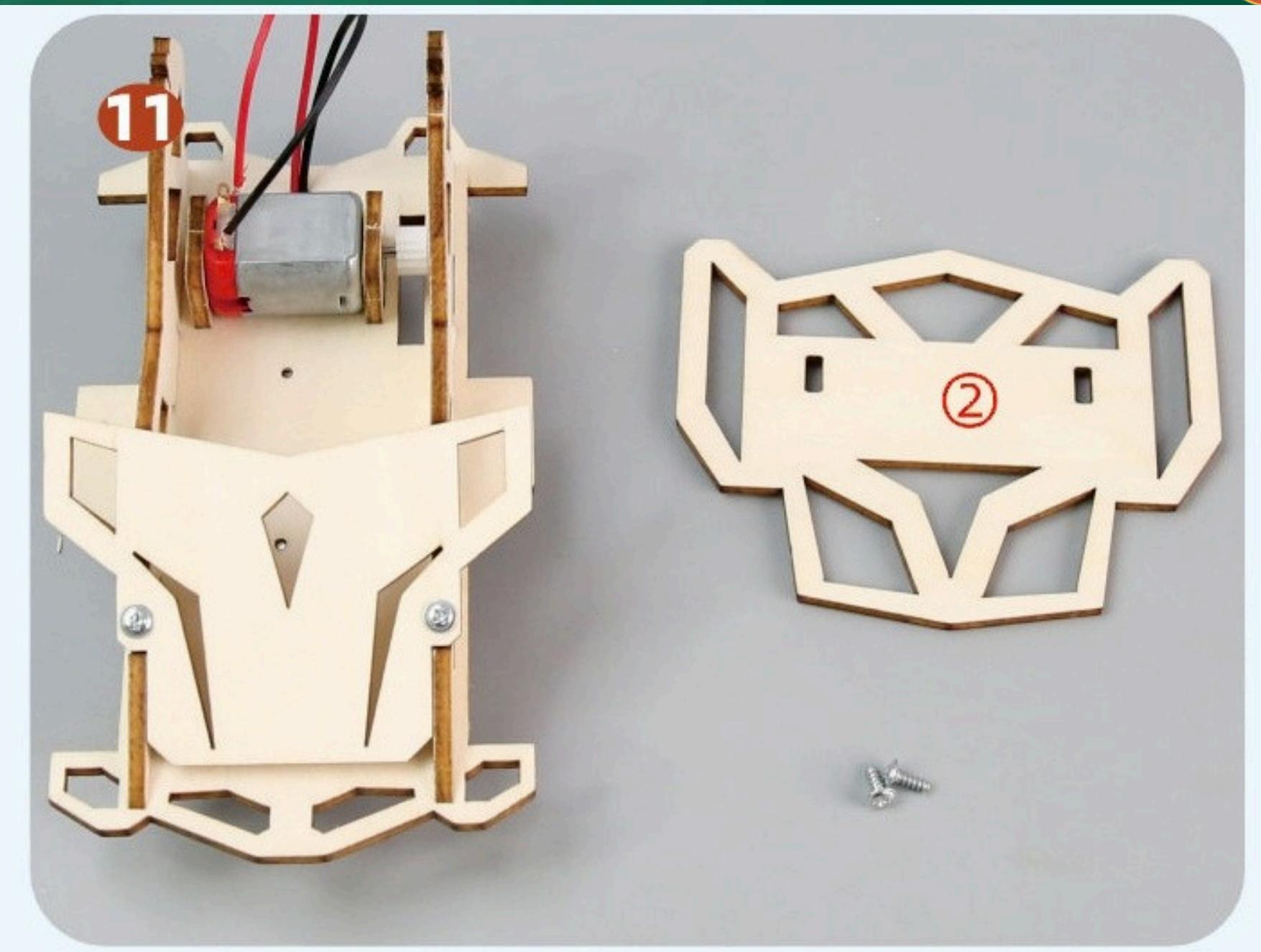


10.如图用6mm螺丝  
固定③号板在两侧  
④号板  
前部(红圈标识)



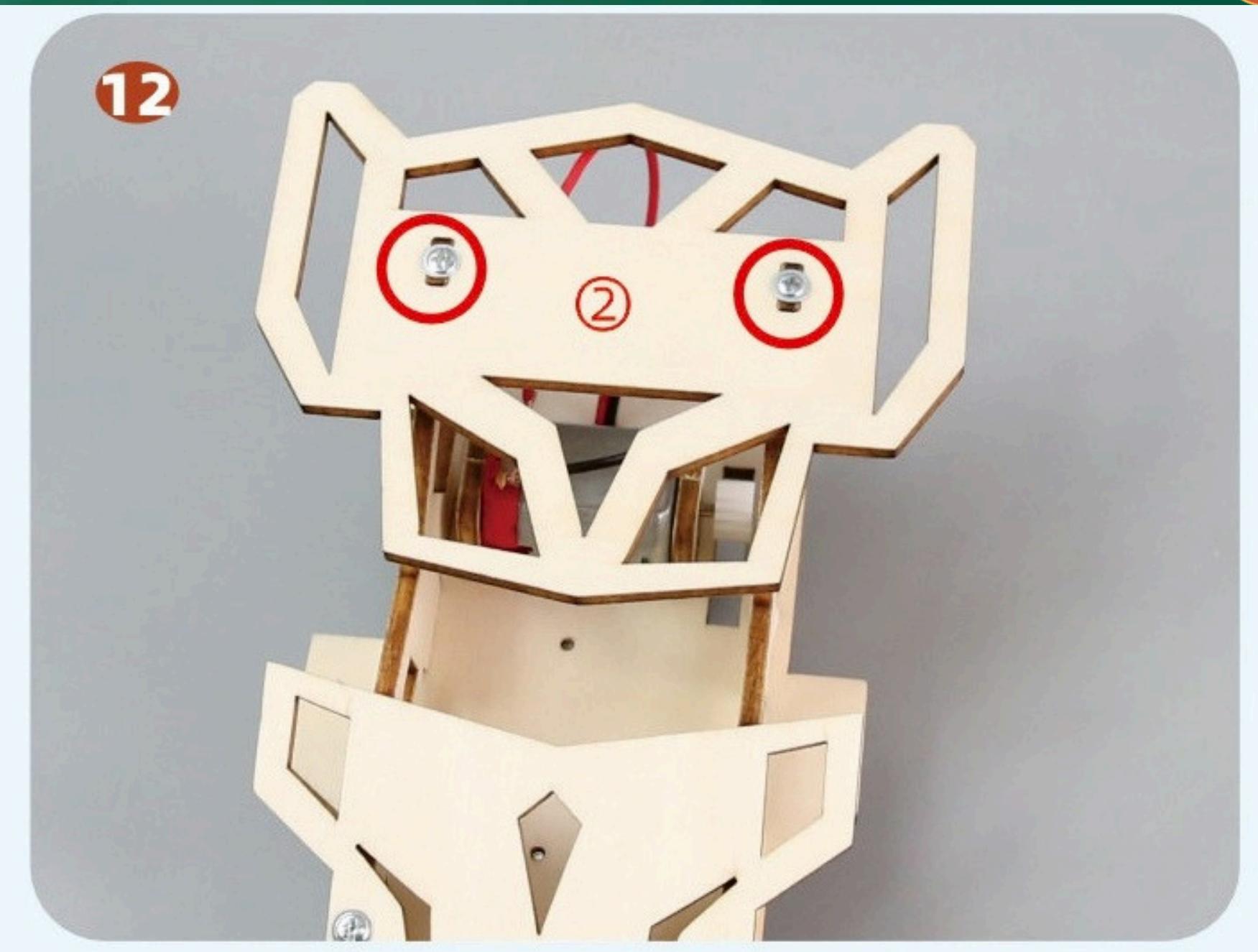


11.如图准备好②号板和两颗6mm螺丝



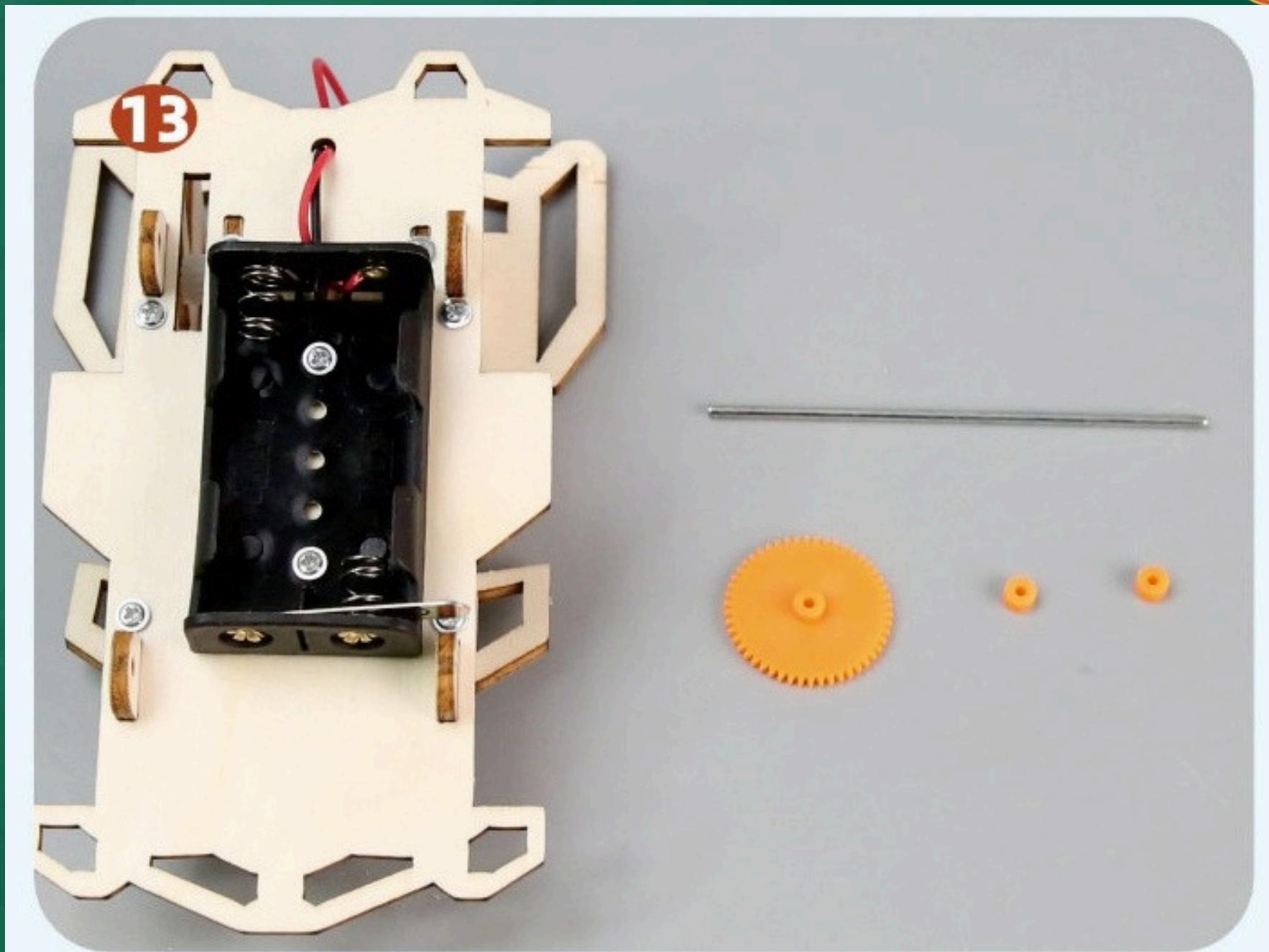


12.如图用6mm螺丝  
固定②号板在两侧  
④号板尾部(红圈标  
识)



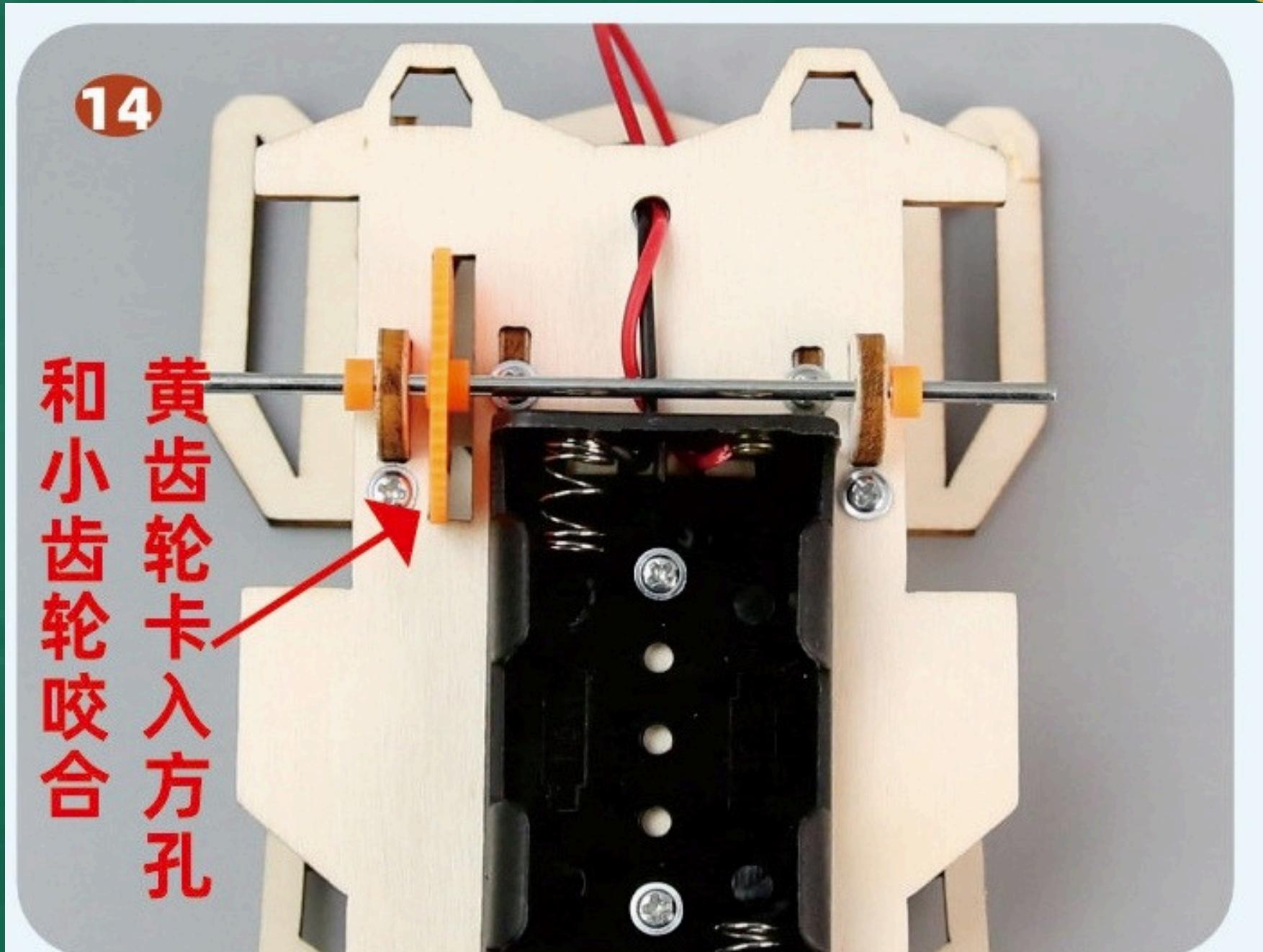


13.如图准备好光轴、黄齿轮、2个轴套



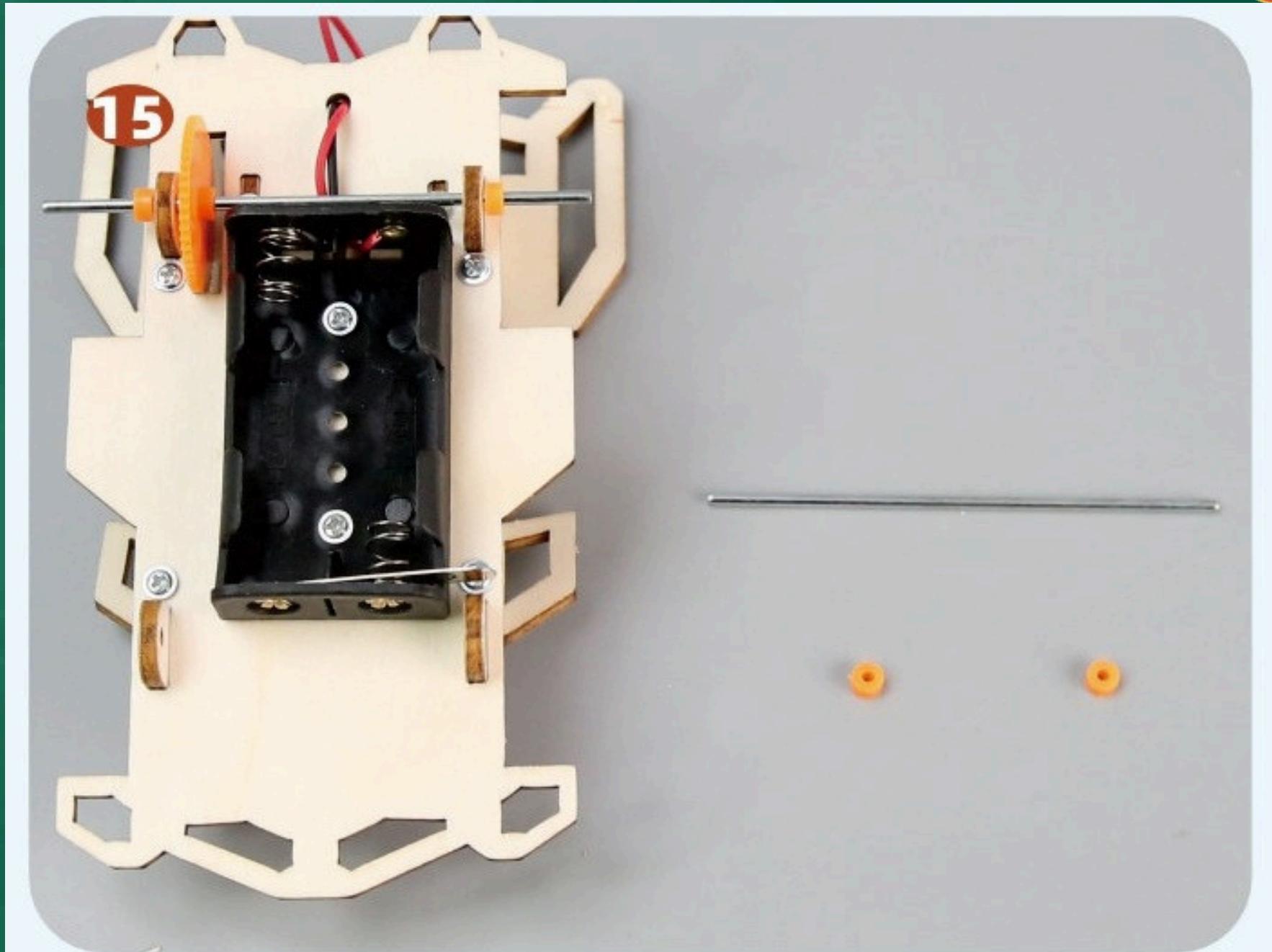


14.如图在电池盒导线一侧插入光轴安装黄齿轮并用轴套固定两侧(轴套不要太紧)



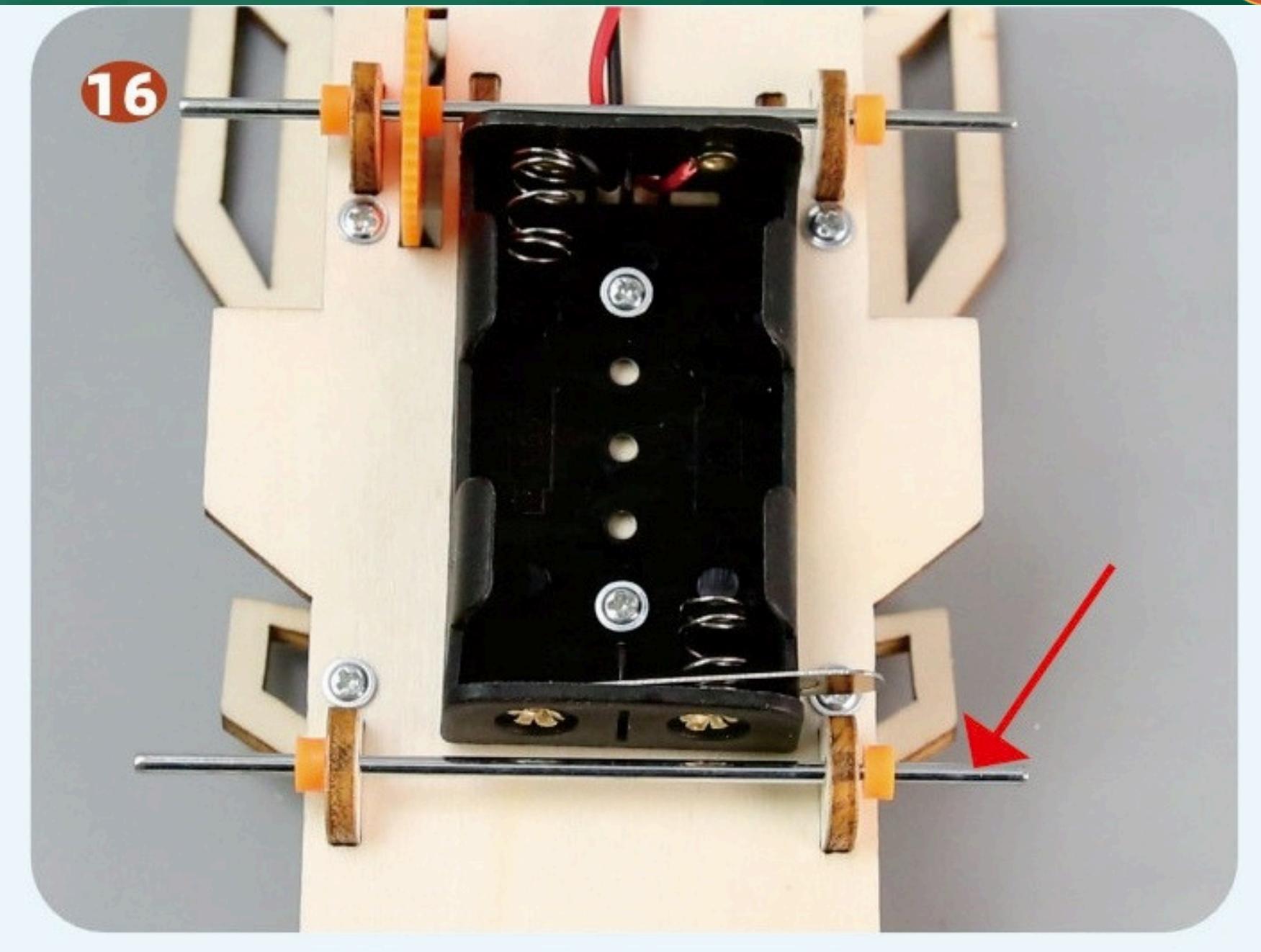


15.如图准备好光轴、两个轴套



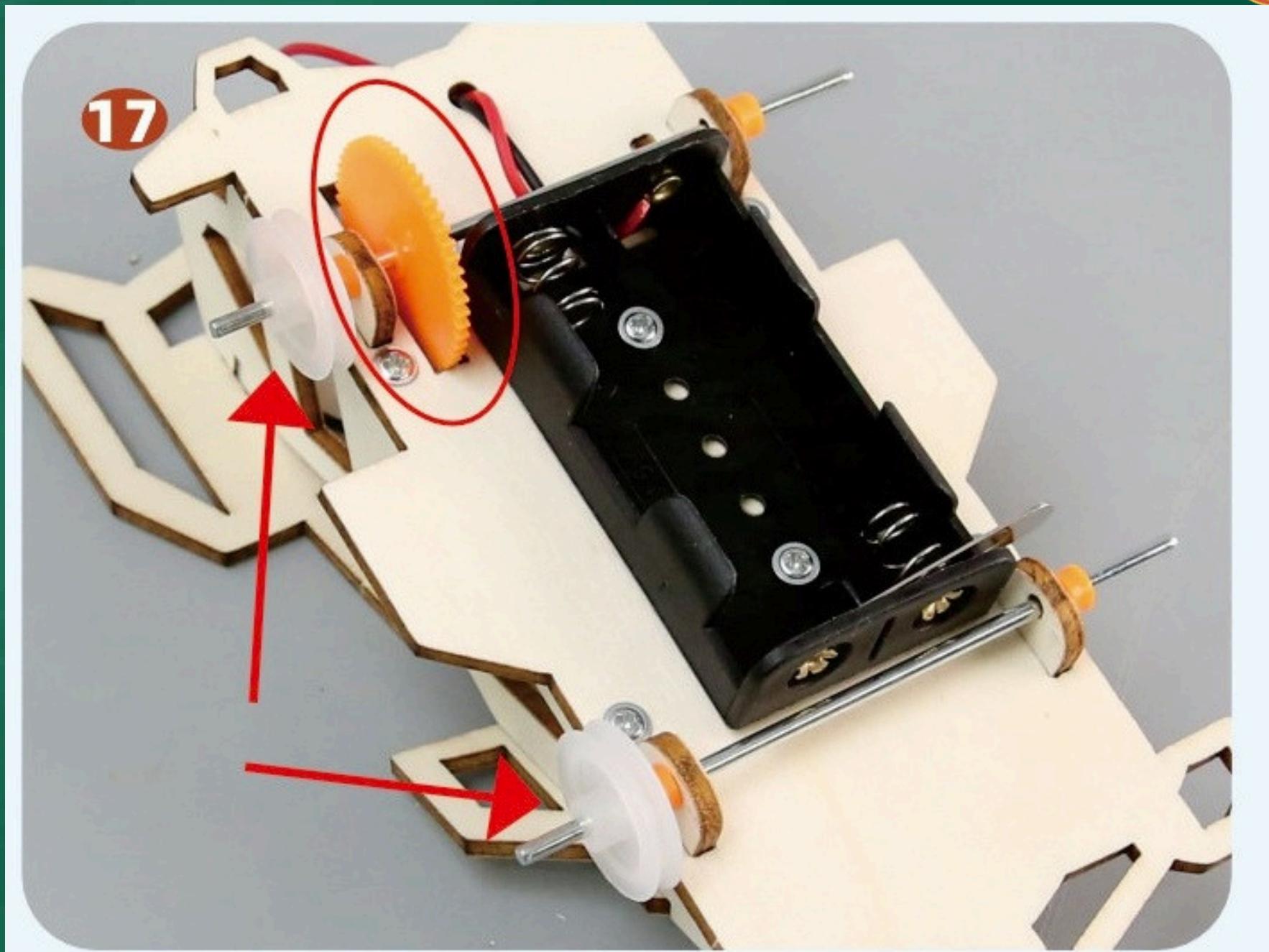


16.如图在电池盒闸刀一侧安装光轴并用轴套固定两侧(轴套不要太紧)



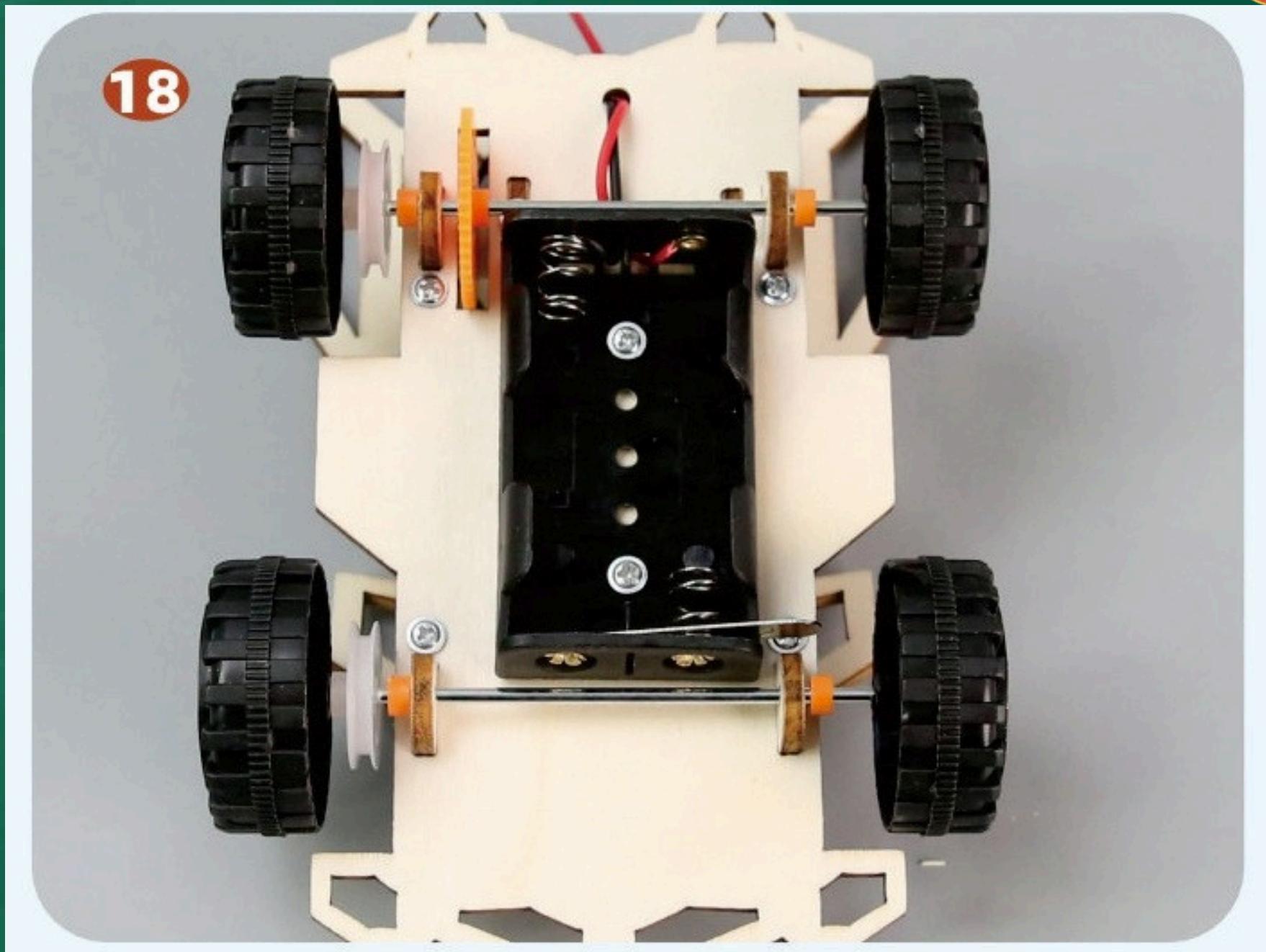


17.如图在前后光轴  
上安装皮带轮  
(注意:安装的是黄齿  
轮一侧)



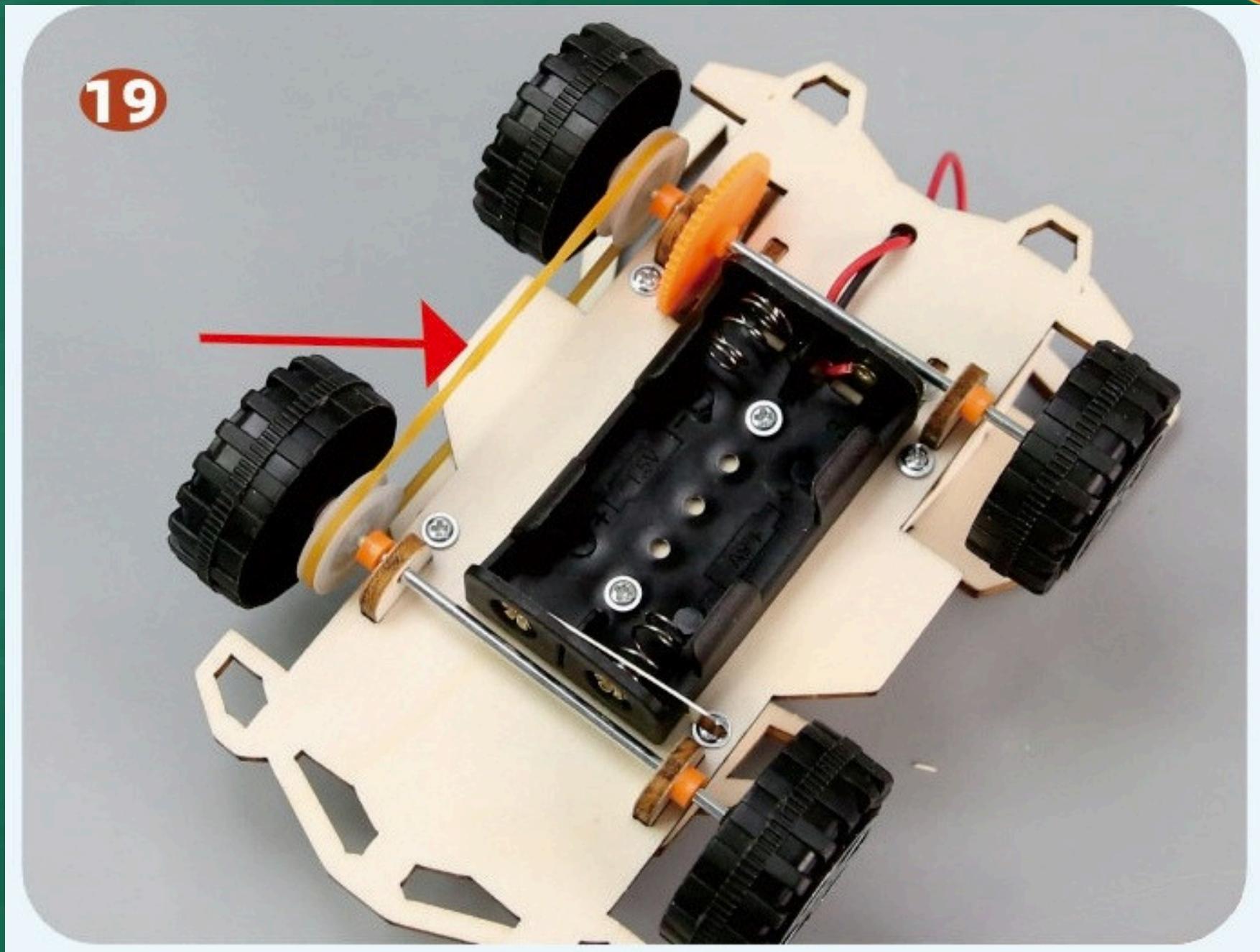


## 18.如图安装车轮



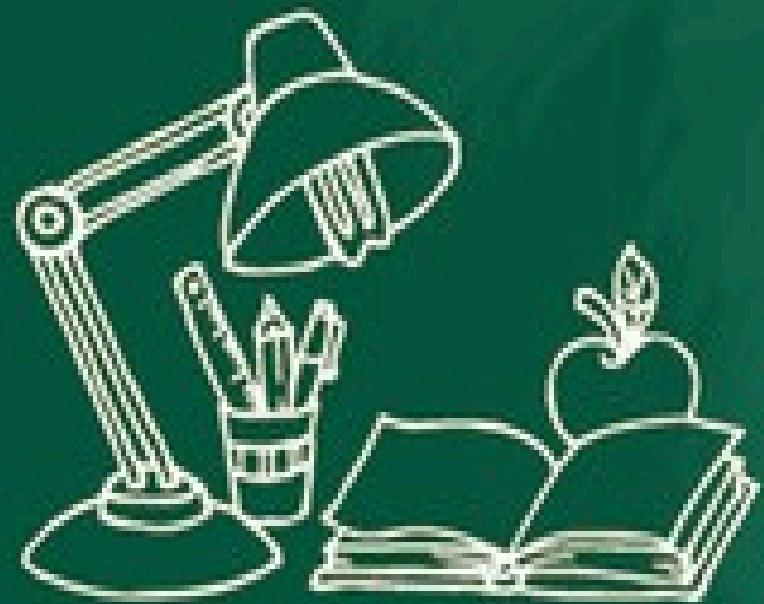


19.如图将皮筋套在  
前后皮带轮上

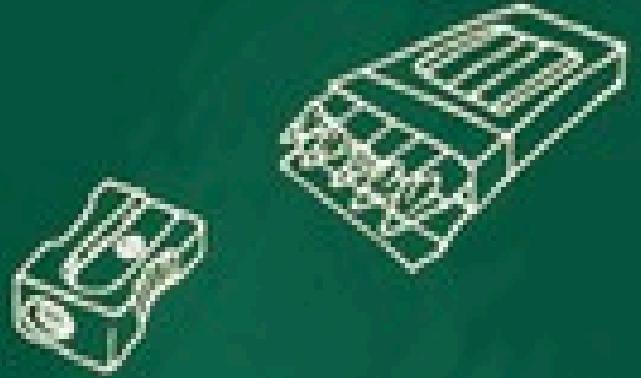




## 20. 成品展示



# 实验总结



## 实验小原理

四驱车是有前后差速联动四轮驱动的汽车，因为发动机动力传至四个轮胎，所以四轮都可发力，普通两驱车当其中的一只驱动车轮打滑时，其他的驱动车轮也会失去动力。这时，车子便不能行驶了，如果车子是四轮驱动的话，那么另外的两只车轮仍然能发挥牵引力。



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# 车在我们生活中的作用



载人



拉物

